# **JAE-JAE SPOON**

Department of Political Science University of Pittsburgh 4600 Wesley W. Posvar Hall Pittsburgh, PA 15260

Phone: +1 (412) 648-7250

Email: spoonj@pitt.edu; Web: http://www.jaejaespoon.com

### **ACADEMIC POSITIONS**

Director, European Studies Center, University of Pittsburgh, 2017-present

Associate Professor, Department of Political Science, University of Pittsburgh, 2016-present

Associate Professor, Department of Political Science, University of North Texas, 2014-2016

Guest Professor, Department of Government, University of Vienna, June 2015

Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, University of North Texas, 2012-2014

Visiting Scholar, "Political Economy of Reforms" Collaborative Research Center, University of Mannheim, January-May 2012

Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, University of Iowa, 2005-2012

### **EDUCATION**

Ph.D., Political Science, University of Michigan, August 2005

B.A., Political Science and French, with distinction, University of Michigan, April 1997

European Consortium for Political Research, Summer School on European Parties and Party Systems, Keele University, UK, September 2002

Université Paul Valéry, Montpellier, France, January-June 1995

### **PUBLICATIONS**

## Monograph

Political Survival of Small Parties in Europe. 2011. New Comparative Politics Series. University of Michigan Press. [Paperback published January 2015.]

### **Articles (Refereed)**

- 23. "Reading between the Lines: Party Cues and SNP Support for Scottish Independence and Brexit" (with Zachary Greene and Christopher Williams). Forthcoming. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties*.
- 22. "Unusual Bedfellows: PRI-PVEM Electoral Alliances in Mexican Legislative Elections" (with Amalia Pulido). 2017. *Journal of Politics in Latin America*. 9.2: 63-92.
- 21. "Challenges to Multi-Party Governments: How Governing in Coalitions Affects Party Responsiveness to Voters" (with Heike Klüver). 2017. *Party Politics*. 23.6: 793-803.
- 20. "Coordination and Presidential Coattails: Do Parties' Presidential Entry Strategies Affect Legislative Vote Share?" (with Karleen Jones West). 2017. Party Politics. 23.5: 578-588.
- 19. "It Takes Two: How Euroskeptic Public Opinion and Party Divisions Influence Party Positions" (with Christopher Williams). 2017. West European Politics. 40.4: 741-762.
- 18. "Does Anybody Notice? How Position Shifts of Coalition Parties are Perceived by Voters" (with Heike Klüver). 2017. European Journal of Political Research. 56.1: 115-132.
- 17. "Who Responds? Voters, Parties, and Issue Attention" (with Heike Klüver). 2016. *British Journal of Political Science.* 46.3: 633-654.
- 16. "Differentiated Party Response: The Effect of Euroskeptic Public Opinion on Party Positions" (with Christopher Williams). *European Union Politics*. 2015. 16.2: 176-193.
- 15. "Bottoms Up: How Subnational Elections Influence Parties' Decisions to Run in Presidential Elections in Europe and Latin America" (with Karleen Jones West). 2015. *Research & Politics*. 2.3. DOI: 10.1177/2053168015602039.
- 14. "Bringing Salience Back In: Explaining Voting Defection in the European Parliament" (with Heike Klüver). 2015. *Party Politics*. 21.4: 553-564.
- 13. "Voter Polarization and Party Responsiveness: Why Parties Emphasize Divided Issues, but Remain Silent on Unified Issues" (with Heike Klüver). 2015. European Journal of Political Research. 54.2: 343-362.
- 12. "Alone or Together? Party Entry Strategies in Presidential Elections in Europe and South America" (with Karleen Jones West). 2015. *Party Politics*. 21.3: 393-403
- 11. "Do Parties Respond? How Electoral Context Influences Party Competition" (with Heike Klüver). *Electoral Studies*. 2014. 35: 48-60.
- 10. "Going Green: Explaining Issue Competition on the Environment" (with Sara B. Hobolt and Catherine E. de Vries). 2014. European Journal of Political Research. 53.2: 363-380.
- 9. "Credibility vs. Competition: The Impact of Party Size on Decisions to Enter Presidential Elections in South America and Europe" (with Karleen Jones West). 2013. *Comparative Political Studies*. 46.4: 513-539.

- 8. "How Salient is Europe? An Analysis of European Election Manifestos, 1979-2004." 2012. *European Union Politics*. 13.4: 558-579.
- 7. "Motivating the European Voter: Parties, Issues, and Campaigns in European Parliament Elections" (with Sara B. Hobolt). 2012. European Journal of Political Research. 51.6: 701-727.
- 6. "Compelled Without Direction: Compulsory Voting and Party System Spreading" (with Christian B. Jensen). *Electoral Studies*. 2011. 30.4: 700-11.

(An earlier version of this paper received the Weaver Award for best paper presented in the Representation and Electoral Systems Section at the 2008 APSA Meeting.)

- 5. "Testing the 'Party Matters' Thesis: What Explains Compliance with the Kyoto Protocol?" (with Christian B. Jensen). 2011. *Political Studies*. 59.1: 99-115.
- 4. "Thinking Locally, Acting Supranationally: Niche Party Behavior in the European Parliament" (with Christian B. Jensen). 2010. European Journal of Political Research. 49.2: 174-201.
- 3. "Holding Their Own: Explaining the Persistence of Green Parties in France and the UK." 2009. *Party Politics*. 15.5: 615-34.
- 2. "A Vote Against Europe? Explaining Defection in the 1999 and 2004 European Parliament Elections" (with Sara B. Hobolt and James R. Tilley). 2009. *British Journal of Political Science*. 39.1: 93-115.
- 1. "The Evolution of New Parties: From Electoral Outsiders to Downsian Players—Evidence from the French Greens." 2007. French Politics. 5.2: 121-43.

### **Articles (Not Refereed)**

- 3. "Presidential and Legislative Elections in France, April-June 2007." 2008. *Electoral Studies*. 27.1: 155-60.
- 2. "Developments in the Study of Green Parties." 2006. French Politics. 4.2: 179-87.
- 1. "Third Parties", "Straight-Ticket Voting" and "Superdelegate". In *Encyclopedia of American Parties and Elections*, Larry J. Sabato and Howard R. Ernst, eds. 2006.

#### Solicited Book Reviews

- 3. Book Review of Russell Dalton, David Farrell, and Ian McAllister's *Political Parties and Democratic Linkage: How Parties Organize Democracy.* 2012. *Comparative Political Studies.* 45.11: 1439-42.
- 2. Book Review of E. Gene Frankland, Paul Lucardie, and Benoît Rihoux, eds. *Green Parties in Transition: The End of Grass-roots Democracy?* 2011. *Party Politics*. 17.3: 431-33.
- 1. Book Review of Bonnie Meguid's Party Competition between Unequals: Strategies and Electoral Fortunes in Western Europe. 2009. Journal of Politics. 71.3: 1197-99.

#### **Under Review**

- 5. "Helping or Hurting: How Governing as a Junior Coalition Partner Influences Electoral Outcomes" (with Heike Klüver). Revise and re-submit.
- 4. "Party Convergence and Vote Switching: Explaining Mainstream Party Decline" (with Heike Klüver). Revise and re-submit.
- 3. "Green on the Outside, Red on the Inside: 'Watermelon' Candidates in Mexican Legislative Elections" (with Amalia Pulido). Revise and re-submit.
- 2. "Small versus Statewide Parties: Testing Shugart and Carey's Theory of How Subnational Contestation Influences Presidential Elections in Europe and Latin America." (with Karleen Jones West).
- 1. "Party Divisions and Presidential Endorsements: Explaining Voter Defection in the 2017 French Presidential Elections (with Zachary Greene).

## **Work in Progress**

- 4. "He's Not My President!": Negative Partisanship and Satisfaction with Democracy in the U.S. and Europe (with Kristin Kanthak).
- 3. "Ideology and Trade: The Path to Right-Wing Populism in Europe" (with Jude Hays).
- 2. "Coalition Governments and Party Competition: The Electoral Implications of Ministerial Portfolios" (with Heike Klüver).
- 1. *Do Parties Still Matter? Political Parties in the 21st Century.* [Advanced undergraduate/Masters level textbook under contract at Oxford University Press.]

### **HONORS AND AWARDS**

## At the University of Pittsburgh

Year of Diversity Grant to support "A Diversity of European Identities" conference, Spring 2017

### At the University of North Texas

Ferdinand Braudel Senior Fellowship, European University Institute, Fall 2015 (deferred)

Research Opportunity Grant, May 2013

Junior Faculty Summer Research Fellowship, April 2013

CAS Supplemental Travel Award, September 2012

## At the University of Iowa

Honors Program, Lane Davis Award for Honors Team Teaching, Spring 2011

Honors Program, Outstanding Teaching Recognition, Spring 2010, 2011

International Programs Curriculum Development Grant, Spring 2009

International Programs Travel Grant, Fall 2008, Fall 2010, Spring 2011

Shambaugh Conference Grant, Department of Political Science, Summer 2007

International Programs Special Project Fund (for conference), Summer 2007

Old Gold Fellowship, 2006, 2007

Dissertation nominated for Lipset-Dogan Society Best Dissertation Award, February 2006

### **CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS AND INVITED TALKS (since 2014)**

"Ideology and Trade: The Path to Right-Wing Populism in Europe" with Jude Hays, presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 2018 and the "European Elections in Times of Crisis" workshop, Toronto, ON, May 2018.

"He's Not My President!": Negative Partisanship and Satisfaction with Democracy in the U.S. and Europe with Kristin Kanthak presented at "Political Parties in Comparative Perspective" workshop, Florence, Italy, March 2018.

"Helping or Hurting? How Governing as a Junior Coalition Partner Influences Electoral Outcomes", presented at the University of Gothenburg, September 2017.

"Party Divisions and Presidential Endorsements: Explaining Voter Defection in the 2017 French Presidential Elections with Zachary Greene, presented at the Elections, Public Opinion and Parties Conference, Nottingham, UK, September 2017.

"It Takes Two: How Party Characteristics and Euroskeptic Public Opinion Influence Party Positions." Talk given at Humboldt University's Comparative Political Behavior Lectures Series, Berlin, Germany, June 2017.

"Green on the Outside, Red on the Inside: 'Watermelon' Candidates in Mexican Legislative Elections" with Amalia Pulido, presented at the Party Congress Research Group Workshop "Perspectives on Intra-Party Politics", Milan, Italy, June 2017 and Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 2017.

"Coalition Governments and Party Competition: The Electoral Implications of Ministerial Portfolios" with Heike Klüver, presented at the Annual Meetings of the European Political Science Association, Milan, Italy, June 2017 and Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 2017.

"Party Convergence and Vote Switching: Explaining Mainstream Party Decline," presented at the "Voters Adrift: Consequences of Electoral Dealignment in Representative Democracies" Workshop, University of Montreal, December 2016.

"Politics (Not) as Usual: Brexit and the Rise of the Far Right in Europe." Talk given at SUNY-Geneseo, October 2016.

"Moving Together, Moving Apart: Party Convergence and the Rise of Extreme Right Parties in Europe," University of Florida Center for European Studies, September 2016.

"Putting Downs to the Test: Is there Evidence for Voter Divergence When Parties Converge?" with Heike Klüver, presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, August 2016.

Participant on Brexit Roundtable, University of Florida Center for European Studies, September 2016 and University of Pittsburgh European Studies Center, July 2016.

"Helping or Hurting: How Governing as a Junior Coalition Partner Influences Electoral Outcomes" with Heike Klüver, presented at the Annual Meetings of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 2016, and the European Political Science Association, Brussels, Belgium, June 2016.

"Unusual Bedfellows? PRI-Green Electoral Alliances in Mexican Legislative Elections" with Amalia Pulido, presented at the Annual Meetings of the Southern Political Science Association, San Juan, Puerto Rico, January 2016 and the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 2016.

"The Rise of the Right: Comparing American and European Political Landscapes," University of Pittsburgh's European Studies Center Conversations on Europe, January 2016.

"It Takes Two: How Euroskeptic Public Opinion and Party Divisions Influence Party Positions" with Christopher Williams, presented at the Elections, Public Opinion, and Parties Conference, Cardiff, Wales, September 2015.

"Does Anybody Notice? How Position Shifts of Coalition Parties are Perceived by Voters" with Heike Klüver, presented at the Annual Meetings of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, April 2015 and the European Political Science Association, Vienna, Austria, June 2015.

"Challenges to Multi-Party Governments: How Governing in Coalitions Affects Party Responsiveness to Voters" with Heike Klüver, presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, April 2015.

"Coalition Governments and Party Responsiveness: How Past Government Experience Affects Issue Responsiveness in Europe." Talk given at the European Union Center/Centre for the Study of Democratic Citizenship, McGill University, September 2014.

"Differentiated Party Response: The Effect of Euroskeptic Public Opinion on Party Positions" with Christopher Williams, presented at the European Consortium on Political Research's

Standing Group on EU Politics Conference, The Hague, Netherlands, June 2014 and the Annual Meeting of the European Political Science Association, Edinburgh, Scotland, June 2014.

"Voter Polarization and Party Responsiveness: Why Parties Emphasize Divided Issues, but Remain Silent on Unified Issues" with Heike Klüver, presented at the Annual Meetings of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, April 2014 and the European Political Science Association, Edinburgh, Scotland, June 2014.

"Multi-Level Electoral Strategies? How Performance in Sub-National Elections Influences Parties' Entry Decisions in Presidential Elections in Europe and Latin America" with Karleen Jones West, presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, April 2014.

### **TEACHING**

## Courses at the University of Pittsburgh

## Undergraduate

Capstone Seminar: Parties, Elections and Populists in Europe (Spring 2018)

Introduction to Comparative Politics (Fall 2016, 2017)

EU Capstone Seminar (Spring 2017)

#### Graduate

Comparative Political Behavior (Spring 2017)

### Courses at the University of North Texas

## Undergraduate

American Government: Policy and Processes (Fall 2014; Honors-Fall 2015)

Comparative Politics (Fall 2012, 2013, Summer 2013, Spring 2014, Spring 2015, Spring 2016)

European Politics (Spring 2013, Fall 2014, Spring 2016)

Environmental Politics (Spring 2013)

Political Parties and Elections (Spring 2014)

#### Graduate

Comparative Politics Pro-Seminar (Spring 2015)

Comparative Parties and Elections (Fall 2013)

### Courses at the University of Iowa

#### Graduate

Comparative Parties and Elections (Fall 2010, Spring 2007)

Comparative Politics Field Seminar (Co-taught with Christian Jensen, Spring 2009)

Comparative Institutions (Co-taught with Christian Jensen, Fall 2008)

## Undergraduate

Introduction to Comparative Politics (Fall 2008, Spring 2010, Summer 2010, Spring 2012)

Government and Politics of Europe (Fall 2005, Spring 2006, 2007, 2008, Fall 2009, Spring 2011)

France in the 21st Century (Spring 2010—honors; Spring 2011—non-honors)

Why did Paris Burn? Exploring the Youth Riots of 2005 (Honors First Year Seminar, co-taught with Jennifer Sessions, History, Fall 2010, 2011)

Comparative Parties and Elections (Fall 2005, 2007, 2010, 2011)

Honors Seminar in Comparative Politics—European Electoral Politics (Fall 2006, Spring 2008, Fall 2009, 2011)

Introduction to the Politics of Developed Democracies (Fall 2006, 2007)

#### **SERVICE**

#### **Profession**

Reviewer, American Political Science Review, American Journal of Political Science, Australian Journal of Political Science, British Journal of Political Science, Comparative European Politics, Comparative Political Studies, CQ Press, East European Politics and Societies, Electoral Studies, Environmental Politics, European Journal of Political Research, European Union Politics, French Politics, Israeli Science Foundation, Journal of Common Market Studies, Journal of European Integration, Journal of European Public Policy, Journal of Politics, Longman, Lynne Rienner, Mobilization, National Science Foundation, Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research, Party Politics, Pearson, Political Behavior, Political Communication, Political Research Quarterly, Political Studies, Politics and Governance, Research and Politics, State Politics and Policy Quarterly, Swiss National Science Foundation, University of Michigan Press, West European Politics

Co-Editor, Research & Politics, term to begin Jan. 2019.

Ex-officio, Executive Committee, European Union Studies Association, 2018-present

Co-Editor, Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties, Aug. 2016-present

Chair, European Politics Section, Midwest Political Science Association, 2017-2018

External reviewer, University of Geneva tenure case, 2018

Dissertation committee member (Aaron Martin), Loyola University-Chicago, 2016-2018

External examiner (Denise Laroze dissertation), University of Essex, May 2016

External reviewer, University of Tennessee tenure care, 2016

APSA Political Parties and Organizations Section Leon Epstein Outstanding Book Award Committee, 2015

External reviewer, Syracuse University tenure case, 2014

Editorial Board, State Politics and Policy Quarterly, 2014-present

Panel Chair and Discussant, European Political Science Association, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017

Panel Chair and Discussant, European Consortium for Political Research-Standing Group on the EU, 2014

Panel Organizer, European Union Studies Association, 2013

EUSA Ernest Haas Dissertation Research Prize Committee, 2013

Panel Chair and/or Discussant, Midwest Political Science Association, 2006-2018

Panel Organizer, Midwest Political Science Association, 2008, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017

APSA European Politics and Society Section Ernest Haas Best Dissertation Committee, 2011

Panel Discussant, European Union Studies Association, 2011, 2017

Panel Chair and Discussant, American Political Science Association, 2008, 2010, 2014, 2016

AP Reader, Comparative Government and Politics Exam, 2008, 2009

Co-Chair, Comparative Politics—Political Behavior Section, Midwest Political Science Association, 2007-8

Panel Organizer, American Political Science Association, 2004, 2006

Panel Co-Organizer, Conference of Europeanists, 2004

## **Department (University of Pittsburgh)**

Chair, European Politics Search Committee, Fall 2017

Member, Strategic Planning Committee, Fall 2017-present

Member, Chair's Advisory Committee, Spring 2017-present

Member, Dietrich Chair Search Committee, Fall 2016

Member, American Politics Behavior Search Committee, Fall 2016

**Dissertation Committees:** 

Brianna Howell (chair)

Anthony Ocepek (chair)

Kira Pronin (member)

Eun Young Kim (member)

## **Department (University of North Texas)**

Member, Executive Committee, January-August 2013, September-December 2014

Advisor, Pi Sigma Alpha, October 2013-May 2016

Organizer, Faculty Research Workshop, October 2013-May 2016

Chair, Student Grants and Awards Committee, October 2012-May 2015

Member, Graduate Affairs Committee, September 2013-May 2014

Member, Chair Search Committee, October-December 2013, May-June 2015

Election Judge, September 2012-August 2013

**Dissertation Committees:** 

Amalia Pulido (co-chair, May 2018)

Brandon Stewart (member, Troy University (tenure-track), June 2017)

Wei Feng (Alex) Tzeng (member, May 2017)

Samantha Pettey (member, Massachusetts College of Liberal Arts (tenure-track), June 2016)

#### Masters' Committees:

Rachel Ferris (chair, April 2016)

Daniel Nigo (member, March 2016)

### Department (University of Iowa)

Member, Undergraduate Studies Committee, August 2010-May 2011

Member, Undergraduate Paper Competition Committee, January 2010

Member, Department Executive Committee, 2007-8

Member, Ad-Hoc Committee on Qualifying Exam Reform, Fall 2007

Member, Women and Politics Search Committee, Fall 2006

Member, Ad-Hoc Committee on Undergraduate Course Re-Numbering, March-November 2006

Co-organizer, Comparative Politics Reading Group, January 2006-May 2009

**Dissertation Committees:** 

Zachary Greene (chair, University of Strathclyde (tenure-track) August 2012)

Gail Buttorff (member, University of Kansas (tenure-track), August 2011)

Howard Sanborn (member, Virginia Military Institute (tenure track), May 2009)

Jill Wittrock (member, University of Northern Iowa (tenure-track), December 2008)

Karleen Jones (member, SUNY-Geneseo (tenure-track), May 2008)

## **University (University of North Texas)**

At-large Senator, Faculty Senate, November 2012-May 2015

Faculty Advisor, Alpha Phi Omega, Gamma Rho Chapter, October 2012-December 2013

## University (University of Iowa)

Co-director, European Studies Group, May 2011- May 2012 (member September 2005-May 2012; member, Lecture Committee, March 2010-May 2011)

Faculty Advisor, University Democrats, May 2011-May 2012

Member, International Programs Faculty Grants Committee, Fall 2010

Interviewer, Fulbright Review Committee, September 2010

Faculty Advisor, Roxanne Conlin for Senate Campus Group, April-November 2010

At-large representative, Faculty Assembly, August 2009-April 2011

Moot court judge, University of Iowa College of Law, February 2007

Interviewer, Nomination Committee for Rhodes/Marshall Fellowships, Fall 2006

## Community

Participated in World Affairs Council of Pittsburgh radio program on French and Dutch elections, Feb. and May 2017

Speaker, AAUW Great Decisions program on the future of Europe, Feb. 2017

Interviewed by *The Economist* on future of European Greens, May 2015

Community Speaker, World Affairs Council of Dallas/Fort Worth, 2014-2016

Precinct Delegate to Johnson County, IA Democratic Convention, 2008, 2010

Participant, Voice of America, Washington Forum (French-language program) on Iowa caucuses, January 2008

Interviewed on KCRG-Cedar Rapids for segment on voting in Europe, November 2007

Central Committee Member, Johnson County, IA Democratic Party, 2006-2012

Participant, radio program on French riots, KRUI's *Global Compass*, Iowa City, IA, November 2005

### **OTHER WORK EXPERIENCE**

Congressional Aide, Office of Congresswoman Debbie Stabenow, Washington, DC, 1997-1999 Volunteer Coordinator, Phil Mendelson for D.C. City Council, Washington, DC, 1998 Research Intern, Center for International Environment Law, Geneva, Switzerland, 1997

## PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

American Political Science Association Council for European Studies European Political Science Association European Union Studies Association Midwest Political Science Association

### **LANGUAGES**

French—fluency in written and spoken; German and Spanish—basic spoken and reading ability

## **REFERENCES**

Available upon request